O HOUSE RESOLUTION No. 226

SESSION OF 19 89



THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 226

Session of 1989

INTRODUCED BY NAILOR, MOWERY, HAYES, BUNT, CALTAGIRONE, NOYE, BROUJOS, B. SMITH, MARSICO, PICCOLA, DININNI, HAGARTY, HECKLER, KOSINSKI, BLAUM, JOSEPHS, GRUITZA, McHALE, RITTER, VEON, MOEHLMANN, McVERRY, BIRMELIN, LASHINGER, REBER, WOGAN, R. C. WRIGHT, BORTNER, DORR, HESS, GIGLIOTTI, HERMAN, JAROLIN, ARGALL, CORNELL, VROON, HERSHEY, FAIRCHILD, JOHNSON, HASAY, CARLSON, DELUCA, ADOLPH, BARLEY, BILLOW, BRANDT, BURD, BUSH, CAPPABIANCA, CESSAR, CLYMER, DAVIES, DIETTERICK, FARGO, FARMER, FLEAGLE, HOWLETT, JACKSON, KONDRICH, LANGTRY, SCHEETZ, BLACK, GLADECK, LAUGHLIN, PISTELLA, DEMPSEY, MERRY, PESCI, FEE, SERAFINI, WILSON, CIVERA, RYAN, ROBBINS, STRITTMATTER, MAYERNIK, NAHILL, PHILLIPS, PITTS, RYBAK, SAURMAN, G. SNYDER, E. Z. TAYLOR, J. TAYLOR, TELEK, J. L. WRIGHT, GODSHALL AND D. F. CLARK, NOVEMBER 13, 1989

AMENDED, NOVEMBER 14, 1989

A RESOLUTION

- Directing the House Judiciary Committee to study and investigate all aspects of the recent rioting at the State Correctional Institution at Camp Hill, at the State Correctional Institution at Huntingdon, at the State Correctional Institution at Graterford, AT THE STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW and at the other prison facilities throughout this Commonwealth.

 WHEREAS, The State Correctional Institution at Camp Hill was the scene of two separate riots over a three-day period
- ll and

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- 12 WHEREAS, It has been reported that the two prison riots at
- 13 the Camp Hill prison have resulted in at least 107 injuries and

beginning on October 25, 1989, and ending on October 28, 1989;

14 in the destruction, by fire, of at least 14 of the 31 buildings

- 1 on the prison grounds; and
- 2 WHEREAS, The Camp Hill prison facility, with an inmate
- 3 capacity of 1,826, reportedly contained more than 2,600 inmates
- 4 at the time of the riots; and
- 5 WHEREAS, It has been reported that the widespread destruction
- 6 of prison facilities at Camp Hill may require the transfer of
- 7 nearly 1,000 prisoners to other prison facilities which
- 8 themselves are overcrowded; and
- 9 WHEREAS, The response to the Camp Hill prison riots raises a
- 10 number of serious questions, including, but not limited to,
- 11 questions as to how a second riot could have occurred one day
- 12 after a "lock down" that was imposed in the aftermath of the
- 13 first riot, questions about the incarceration of Camp Hill
- 14 prisoners at alternative prison facilities, questions
- 15 surrounding the adequacy of protection for neighboring
- 16 communities against escapes during the course of the riots, and
- 17 questions regarding the causes and cost of the riots at the Camp
- 18 Hill facility, the response to the riots, and the prevention of
- 19 and response to future riots; and
- 20 WHEREAS, A riot also occurred at the State Correctional
- 21 Institution at Huntingdon on October 23, 1989, which reportedly
- 22 resulted in 48 injuries; and
- 23 WHEREAS, A riot also occurred at the State Correctional
- 24 Institution at Graterford on November 1, 1989, which reportedly
- 25 resulted in 7 injuries; and
- 26 WHEREAS, A RIOT ALSO OCCURRED AT THE STATE CORRECTIONAL
- 27 INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW ON FEBRUARY 7, 1989, WHICH REPORTEDLY
- 28 RESULTED IN 18 INJURIES; AND
- 29 WHEREAS, A need exists to consider ways of reducing the high
- 30 number of injuries sustained by corrections officers and other

correctional personnel who acted with bravery and restraint 1 under extreme provocation during the riots at the State 2 Correctional Institutions at Camp Hill, Huntingdon and 3 Graterford, GRATERFORD AND ROCKVIEW; and WHEREAS, A similar need exists to consider ways of reducing 5 the high number of injuries sustained by State and local police 6 officers and volunteer and other fire, ambulance, rescue and 7 emergency personnel who performed with distinction and courage 8 during the riots at the State Correctional Institutions; and 9 WHEREAS, The riots at the Camp Hill, Huntingdon and 10 Graterford, GRATERFORD AND ROCKVIEW State correctional 11 facilities and elsewhere justify a review of prison overcrowding 12 and other factors that might have a bearing on the recent riots 13 and the responses thereto at prison facilities; and 14 WHEREAS, Consequences of the two Camp Hill prison riots and 15 the Huntingdon prison riot and the Graterford prison riot, as 16 reflected in the numerous injuries, the substantial financial 17 costs that will accrue to the Commonwealth and the severe 18 additional strain that has been placed on other overcrowded 19 prison facilities, require a full and complete inquiry into the 20 causes of and the responses to these riots; therefore be it 21 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives direct the 22 Judiciary Committee to study and investigate all aspects of the 23 recent rioting at the State Correctional Institution at Camp 24 Hill, at the State Correctional Institution at Huntingdon, at 25 the State Correctional Institution at Graterford, AT THE STATE 26 CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW and at other prison 27 facilities throughout this Commonwealth, including the causes of 28 and the responses to such riots, and to fully examine and to 29 make recommendations regarding the prevention of future riots at

- prison facilities; and be it further
- RESOLVED, That the committee may hold hearings, take
- 3 testimony and make its investigations at such places as it deems
- 4 necessary in this Commonwealth. Each member of the committee
- 5 shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to
- 6 witnesses appearing before the committee; and be it further
- 7 RESOLVED, That the committee shall report to the House of
- 8 Representatives on its activities, findings and recommendations,
- 9 and shall issue interim reports to the House of Representatives
- 10 as the committee deems necessary.

We certify that House Resolution No. $\,226\,$, Printer's No. $\,2719\,$, has een adopted by the House of Representatives.

Chief Clerk, House of Representatives

Speaker, House of Representatives